

令和2年度

奈良県公立高等学校入学者特色選抜学力検査問題

# 英 語

注 意

- 1 指示があるまで開いてはいけません。
- 2 解答用紙には，受検番号を忘れないように書きなさい。
- 3 解答用紙の※印のところには，何も書いてはいけません。
- 4 答えは必ず解答用紙に書きなさい。

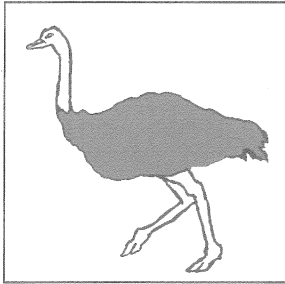
1

放送を聞いて、各問いに答えよ。

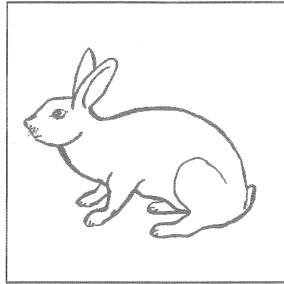
(1) ①～③の会話の内容についての質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。

①

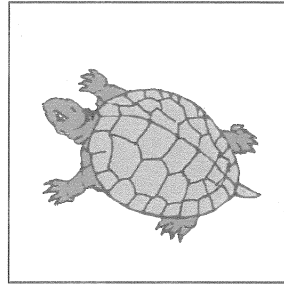
ア



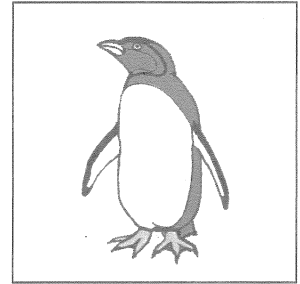
イ



ウ

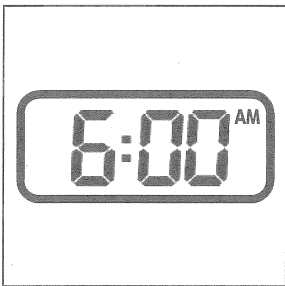


エ

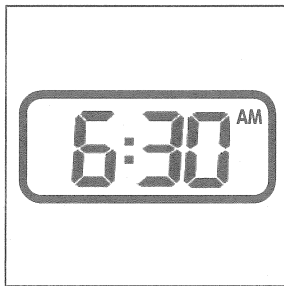


②

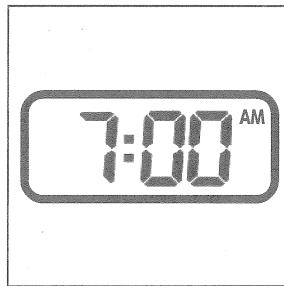
ア



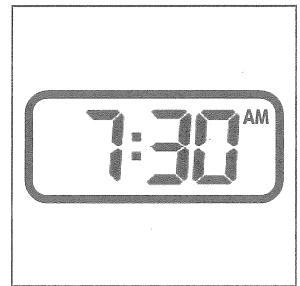
イ



ウ

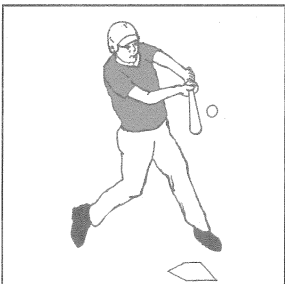


エ

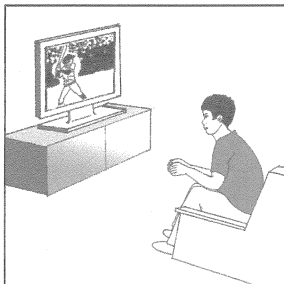


③

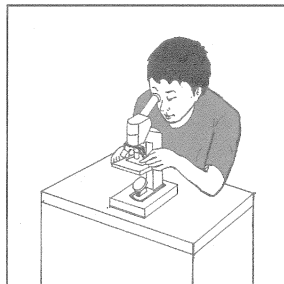
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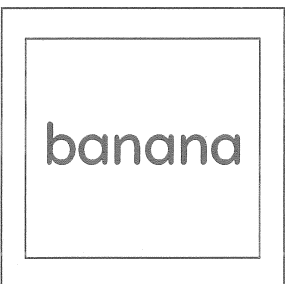
エ



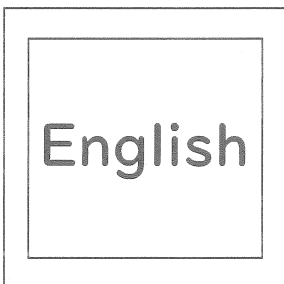
(2) 聞き取った英語の内容についての質問①、②に対する答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。

①

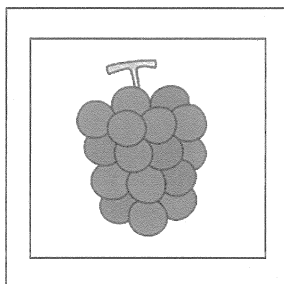
ア



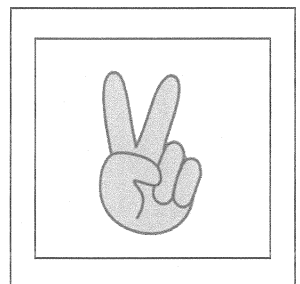
イ



ウ



エ



② ア To decide who gives cards.

イ To decide who writes a word on the card.

ウ To decide who takes a card.

エ To decide who answers first.

- 2 下の表は、4つの都市（City A, City B, City C, City D）における昨年の6月の平均気温（average temperature）を示したものである。この表からわかることとして最も適切なものを、後のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

	City A	City B	City C	City D
average temperature	22.4°C	17.0°C	21.4°C	13.4°C

- ア The average temperature in City D was as high as the average temperature in City A.  
 イ The average temperature in City B was higher than the average temperature in City C.  
 ウ The average temperature in City A was the highest of the four.  
 エ Each average temperature in these four cities was higher than 17°C.

- 3 次の英文を読んで、各問いに答えよ。

*Ken and Tom are high school students. Tom came to Japan from the United States two weeks ago. They are going shopping.*

Tom: Ken, I want to buy some postcards for my family and my friends.

Ken:  ① them at the shop over there?

Tom: OK. Let's walk across the street.

Ken: Stop, Tom! The traffic light is red.

Tom: Oh, I didn't see it. Thank you, Ken.

*(One minute later.)*

Tom: It's green, now. Let's go.

Ken: Hey, Tom. Did you say, "It's green"?

Tom: Yes, what's wrong?

Ken: I know it looks green, but we  ② the color of the light "ao". "Ao" means blue.

Tom: Oh, that's interesting. You don't say "green light". Why?

Ken: I'm not sure, but  ③. For example, "green apple". We say "ao-*ringo*" in Japanese. "*Ringo*" means apples.

Tom: Oh, you don't use "green" for green apples, right?

Ken: That's right.

(注) traffic light: 信号

- (1) 文脈に合うように、 ① に入る最も適切な英語を、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

ア Did you buy    イ How much is it for    ウ When can I buy    エ Why don't you buy

- (2) 文脈に合うように、 ② に入る最も適切な英語を、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

ア change    イ call    ウ leave    エ send

- (3) 文脈に合うように、 ③ に入る最も適切な英語を、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

ア most of us are interested in the colors of traffic lights

イ most of us like fruit and sometimes have it after dinner

ウ we use "midori" when we want to say green apples

エ we use "ao" for some green things in Japanese

4 次の英文を読んで、各問いに答えよ。なお、英文の左側の[1]～[4]は各段落の番号を示している。

- [1] This year, Tokyo will be an exciting place in the world. The Paralympic Games will be held in Tokyo. During the Tokyo 2020 Paralympic Games, more than 4,000 athletes with disabilities will come to Tokyo and take part in the games from all over the world. The Tokyo 2020 Paralympic Games will be the 16th summer Paralympic Games, and twenty-two kinds of sports will be carried out.
- [2] One of the popular sports in the Paralympic Games is blind soccer. Blind soccer was played in the Paralympic Games in 2004 for the first time. Japanese blind soccer teams have never taken part in the Paralympic Games before, but the Japanese team will play in the Tokyo 2020 Paralympic Games. There are special rules in blind soccer. Blind soccer is played with four field players and one goalkeeper. The field players are blind, and they must wear special masks that cover their eyes. So they cannot see anything during the games. Only the goalkeeper doesn't have to wear a mask, and the goalkeeper can see everything on the field. When the players approach the opponent who has the ball, they must keep saying the Spanish word "voy" to the opponent. In blind soccer, the word means "I am approaching."
- [3] How can they play soccer without seeing anything? The ball in blind soccer makes sounds when it is moved on the field. The players listen to the sounds from the ball, and they know where the ball is. The sounds from the ball and the voices from the other players or team members have great importance in blind soccer. By listening to many kinds of sounds, the players know what is happening on the field. The people watching the games in the stadium should be quiet during the games. However, they can make sounds when the players score. With their voices, the players know that they have scored. The people watching the games can support the players with their voices and enjoy the games together with the players. The encouragement from the people who watch the games is a part of the blind soccer games.
- [4] The Paralympic Games are not just sports events for people with disabilities. They are great chances to think about a better society for all people around the world. In the Paralympic Games, athletes with disabilities try to do their best in each sport, and many people watch. The athletes in the Paralympic Games have made many world records these days. This is because they have improved their skills in each sport and have made their bodies strong. Improving the equipment of each sport is also one of the reasons for the new records. However, the true power of making many world records in the Paralympic Games comes from the challenge of doing these sports with a lot of encouragement.

(注) The Paralympic Games:パラリンピック athlete:選手 disability:障害 carry out:実施する  
blind:目の不自由な field:フィールド goalkeeper:ゴールキーパー approach:~に近づく  
opponent:相手選手 voy:ボイ(かけ声) make sound:音を出す importance:重要性  
however:しかしながら score:得点する encouragement:声援 society:社会 record:記録  
equipment:器具 challenge:挑戦

- (1) 英文の段落ごとの見出しを下の表のようにつけるとき、表中の  ,  ,  に入る最も適切な英語を、後のア～カから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。

段落	見出し
[1]	About the Tokyo 2020 Paralympic Games
[2]	<input type="text" value="A"/>
[3]	<input type="text" value="B"/>
[4]	<input type="text" value="C"/>

- ア The challenge of having blind soccer in the Paralympic Games  
 イ The history of the Paralympic Games  
 ウ The importance of sounds and voices in blind soccer  
 エ The power of making new records in the Paralympic Games  
 オ The rules of blind soccer in the Paralympic Games  
 カ The skills needed to improve the equipment of each sport
- (2) 英文の内容について、次の問いにそれぞれ3語以上の英語で答えよ。ただし、コンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めないこと。
- (a) Do the field players in blind soccer wear the special masks that cover their eyes?  
 (b) What do the players in blind soccer know by the sounds from the ball?
- (3) 英文の内容と合っているものを、次のア～カから2つ選び、その記号を書け。
- ア Sixteen kinds of sports will be carried out during the Tokyo 2020 Paralympic Games.  
 イ The Japanese blind soccer team will take part in the Paralympic Games for the first time this year.  
 ウ The player who has the ball must keep saying “*voy*” to the opponent in blind soccer.  
 エ The people watching blind soccer in the stadium keep making sounds during the games.  
 オ The Paralympic Games are good chances to think about a better society for all people.  
 カ Improving the equipment is so difficult that athletes with disabilities can’t make new records.
- (4) 東京 2020 パラリンピック競技大会に参加する海外の選手団があなたのまちで合宿をすることになり、あなたの学校では生徒一人一人が選手団に応援メッセージを贈ることになった。選手団に贈るメッセージを10語程度の英語で書け。ただし、1文または2文で書き、コンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めないこと。